Skill Sheet

Intravenous Infusion of TXA

Objective: DEMONSTRATE the correct procedure for administering the recommended dose of tranexamic acid (TXA) via the intravenous route.

<u>References</u>:

Tactical Combat Casualty Care for Medical Personnel.

Evaluation: Students will be evaluated as a Pass/Fail (P/F). The instructor will verify the student's ability to administer TXA intravenously by observing the student's procedure and technique.

Materials:

IV administration set, 10 qtts/cc Ruggedized saline lock materials IV trainer Simulated 1-gm rubber-top vial of TXA in 10 cc sterile water 10-cc syringe One-inch, 18-ga needles NS, 100-cc mini-bag Alcohol swabs TCCC Card (DD Form 1380) Sharps container

Instructor Guidelines:

- 1. Ensure each student has all required materials.
- 2. Read the Learning Objective and the evaluation method to the students.
- 3. Explain the grading of the exercise.

Performance Steps:

- 1. Prepare and inspect equipment.
- 2. Initiate a ruggedized saline lock on the training device.
- 3. Explain the procedure as if to the casualty and verbalize the need to ask about known allergies.
- 4. On the simulated medication vial, confirm the correct dose of TXA one gram.
- 5. Attach a needle to the 10-cc syringe.
- 6. Draw 10 cc of air into the 10-cc syringe.
- 7. Clean the top of the TXA vial with an alcohol swab.
- 8. Insert the needle into the TXA vial.
- 9. Inject 5 cc of air into the TXA vial.
- 10. Draw 5cc of the TXA solution into the syringe.
- 11. Inject 5cc of air into the TXA vial.
- 12. Draw the remaining 5 cc of TXA solution into the syringe.
- 13. Confirm that one gram of TXA in 10 cc is now in the syringe.
- 14. Withdraw the needle from the TXA vial.
- 15. Detach the needle from the syringe and discard it into the sharps container.
- 16. Attach a new needle to the syringe.

- 17. Clean the port on the mini-bag of NS with an alcohol swab.
- 18. Insert the needle into the port of the mini-bag of NS.
- 19. Inject the 10 cc of TXA solution into the mini-bag.
- 20. Withdraw the needle from port of the mini-bag.
- 21. Discard the needle and syringe into the sharps container.
- 22. Shake and knead the mini-bag to assure thorough mixing of the TXA .
- 23. Confirm one gram of TXA is mixed in the 110 cc now in the mini-bag.
- 24. Clean the injection port on ruggedized saline lock.
- 25. Attach an IV admin set to the mini-bag of TXA.
- 26. Connect the other end of the IV admin set to the saline lock.
- 27. Open the flow through the IV admin set.
- 28. Adjust the flow through IV admin set to 18 qtts/10sec (= 108 qtts /min = 10.8 cc/min = 108 cc/10 min). This rate will infuse 1 gm of TXA in 110cc volume in just over 10 minutes.
- 29. Pretend that just over 10 minutes have passed and the contents of the mini-bag have been infused into the casualty. Verbalize observing the casualty for adverse side effects.
- 30. Detach and discard the IV admin set and mini-bag.
- 31. Record TXA administration on the TCCC Card.

Administer TXA Intravenously

Task	Completed		
	1st	2nd	3rd
Prepared and inspected equipment.	P / F	P / F	P / F
Explained the procedure to the instructor, in lieu of a casualty,	P / F	P / F	P / F
and mentioned the need to inquire about known allergies.			
Assured correct dose of TXA.			
Correctly mixed 1 gm of simulated TXA in 100 cc of NS.	P / F	P / F	P / F
Infused the 110 cc of simulated TXA solution over 10+	P / F	P / F	P / F
minutes.			
Verbalized observing the casualty for adverse side effects.	P / F	P / F	P / F
Properly discarded needles and syringe.			
Maintained aseptic technique throughout.	P / F	P / F	P / F
Documented administration of TXA on the TCCC card.	P / F	P / F	P / F

Critical Criteria:

_____ Did not check for medication allergy.

- _____ Did not properly mix the correct dose of TXA in the mini-bag.
- _____ Did not infuse the contents of the mini-bag over 10+ minutes.
- _____ Violated aseptic technique.
- _____ Did not properly dispose of needles and/or syringe.

Evaluator's Comments:

Student Name:	Date:		
Evaluator:	Pass:	Fail:	